**AMEND Senate Bill No. 1574** 

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by deleting all language after the enacting clause and by substituting instead the following:

SECTION 1. TITLE - This Act shall be known and may be cited as the "Tennessee Dry cleaner's Environmental Response Act".

SECTION 2. DEFINITIONS - As used in this Act, unless the context otherwise requires:

- (1) "Abandoned dry-cleaning facility" means premises on which a drycleaning facility formerly operated;
- (2) "Board" means the dry cleaner environmental response board created under Section 4 of this Act;
- (3) "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of the Department of Environment and Conservation, or his or her designee.
  - (4) "Department" means the Department of Environment and Conservation.
- (5) "Dry-cleaning facility" means any commercial facility located in this state which is engaged in on-site dry-cleaning operations, other than: (A) a coin-operated dry-cleaning operation, (B) a facility located on a United States military base or owned by the United States, or any department or agency thereof, (C) a uniform service and/or linen supply facility, or (D) a facility owned by the State or any agency or department thereof;
- (6) "Dry-cleaning operations" means commercial cleaning of apparel and household fabrics, using one or more dry-cleaning solvents, including, but not limited to those businesses described in Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Code No. 7216;

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- (7) "Dry-cleaning solvent" means any non-hydrocarbon chlorine or hydrocarbon-based formulation or product that is used as a primary cleaning agent in dry-cleaning operations;
- (8) "Dry cleaner environmental response fund" refers to the fund established under Section 3 of this Act;
- (9) "Full-time employee" means the total number of hours worked at a dry cleaning facility by all full-time and part-time employees excluding the owner/manager and dividing that number by forty (40). This hereafter shall be known as full-time equivalence (FTE);
- (10) "Impacted Third Party" means a lessor of real property on which a drycleaning facility or an in-state wholesale distribution facility is located, a property owner whose real property is adversely environmentally impacted by a release from a dry cleaning facility or in-state wholesale distribution facility, or their successors or assigns, mortgagees and successors-in-title;
- (11) "In-State Wholesale Distributor" means a person or company whose primary business is selling dry-cleaning solvents to dry-cleaning facilities;
- (12) "In-State Wholesale Distribution Facility" means the primary place of business of an in-state wholesale distributor; and
- (13) "Release" means any spilling, pouring, overfilling, leaking, leaching, emitting, discharging, or escaping of dry-cleaning solvents from a dry-cleaning facility or

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# SENATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE AMENDMENT

Signature of Sponsor	
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an in- state wholesale distribution facility or its associated piping which impacts groundwater, surface water, surface or subsurface soils.

SECTION 3. RESPONSE FUND - (a) There is established the "dry cleaner environmental response fund" to provide a source of funds for the implementation of this Act.

- (b) The expenses of administering the fund, including staff to implement the provisions of this Act, shall be paid from the money in the fund.
- (c) The State treasurer shall invest the money in the fund not currently needed to meet the obligations of the fund in the same manner as other public funds are invested. Interest that accrues from these investments shall be deposited in the fund.
  - (d) The sources of money for the fund are as follows:
- (1) Registration fees and dry-cleaning solvent surcharges paid under Section6 of this Act;
  - (2) Any appropriations made by the general assembly;
  - (3) Penalties collected pursuant to this Act;
  - (4) Gifts, grants, and donations intended for deposit in the fund; and
- (5) Any federal funds made available under similar federal legislation, or any other federal program.

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- (e) Any unencumbered monies and any unexpended balance of the fund remaining at the end of any fiscal year shall not revert to the general fund, but shall be carried forward until expended in accordance with the provisions of this Act.
- (f) All claims against the fund shall be expressly and exclusively obligations of the fund only and not of the state, and any amounts required to be paid under this part are subject to the availability of sufficient monies in the fund. The full faith and credit of the state shall not in any way be pledged or considered to be available to guarantee payment from such fund.
- (g) Notwithstanding any other provisions of law to the contrary, the dry cleaner environmental response fund shall not be considered an insurance company or insurer under the laws of this state and shall not be a member of nor be entitled to claim against the Tennessee insurance guaranty association created under title 56, chapter I2.

SECTION 4. PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION - (a) The dry cleaner environmental response program is hereby created within the Department of Environment and Conservation, in the Division of Superfund. The dry cleaner environmental response board is hereby created. Such board shall be administratively attached to the Department of Environment and Conservation.

(b) The board shall be composed of the Commissioner of Environment and Conservation, or his or her designee; and one (1) representative of each of the following, appointed by the governor:

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- (1) Dry-cleaning operations that employ no more than ten (10) full-time equivalent employees;
- (2) Dry-cleaning operations that employ eleven (11) or more full-time equivalent employees;
  - (3) Wholesale distributors of dry-cleaning solvents;
  - (4) Environmental interests;
- (5) Environmental engineering or scientific community; and
- (6) An Impacted Third Party representative who is not an owner or operator of a dry-cleaning facility.
  - (c) The initial appointments by the governor shall be staggered as follows:
  - (1) One (1) member shall be appointed for a term of one (1) year;
  - (2) One (I) member shall be appointed for a term of two (2) years;
  - (3) One (1) member shall be appointed for a term of three (3) years;
  - (4) One (1) member shall be appointed for a term of four (4) years;
  - (5) One (1) member shall be appointed for a term of five (5) years; and
  - (6) One (1) member shall be appointed for a term of six (6) years.

Thereafter, all members shall serve three (3) year terms.

(d) Each member of the board who is not a state employee is entitled to receive travel expenses in accordance with the state comprehensive travel regulations

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promulgated by the Department of Finance and Administration and approved by the Attorney General.

- (e) If an appointed member of the board is not able to serve the member's full term, the governor shall appoint an individual to serve for the remainder of the unexpired term.
- (f) The board shall, at its first meeting of each year, elect from among its members a chairperson and other officers necessary to transact business.
- (g) The board must have a quorum to transact business. Four (4) members shall constitute a quorum. The board shall meet upon the request of the chairperson or the written request of three (3) of the board members. A meeting must be held within fourteen (14) days after a request is made.

### SECTION 5. DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF BOARD

- (a) The board shall have the following duties and responsibilities:
- (1) Develop and approve investigation and remediation strategies, and establish a mechanism for approving contractors to perform investigation and remediation actions under this Act; establish a schedule of acceptable registration fees and costs for services rendered by approved contractors under the Act; and
- (2) Oversee expenditures required to provide administrative support and maximize the funds available for cleanup and minimize the administrative expenditures of the board and department; and

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- (3) Review, accept or deny, and prioritize petitions described in this Act according to guidelines established by the board. In establishing guidelines for site prioritization, the board shall consider the degree of risk to human health and the environment and other factors as the board may deem appropriate; and
- (4) Develop rules which establish a process for the owner/operator of a dry-cleaning facility or in-state wholesale distribution facility, the current owner or prior operator of an abandoned dry-cleaning facility, or impacted third-party to petition the board: (a) for entry into the program, (b) for the expenditure of monies from the fund for approved investigative or remedial responses; (c) for scheduling investigatory/remedial measures; and (d) for an appeal of decisions of the board's designee. Such petition processes are to place a minimum cost burden on the parties.
- (5) Once a dry-cleaning facility, in-state wholesale distribution facility, abandoned dry-cleaning facility, or impacted third party has petitioned the board and has complied with all the requirements for entry into program as established by this Act and by the rules of the board, including the payment of necessary registration fees and, if applicable, surcharges on dry-cleaning solvents, then the board shall inform the party of its decision to allow the site into the program established by this Act. The notice shall also inform the party of the priority ranking of the site.
- (6) The board shall also develop rules which establish a process for the board to withdraw the grant of a petition.

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- (7) The board may reject any petition and deny coverage under the Act or withdraw any favorable determination concerning any petition previously granted pursuant to (6) above if it determines that the dry-cleaning facility, abandoned dry-cleaning facility, or the in-state wholesale distribution facility which is the source of the release is in willful noncompliance with the provisions of this Act or the rules enacted hereunder. The board shall not approve expenditures from the fund for response costs under this Act for a dry-cleaning facility, or abandoned dry-cleaning facility, or in-state wholesale distribution facility where it finds that the owner or operator of said facility has exhibited willful disregard of this Act or rules promulgated to this Act.
- (8) Authorize payments from the fund established by this Act for an investigative or remedial response undertaken and approved pursuant to its rules. Sites which are high priority sites, as determined during the program entry process, will be reviewed by the board upon petition and they will authorize the reimbursement of funds necessary for the cleanup of such sites with money available from the fund. Such authorization for payment from the fund shall be given prior to the expenditure of any fund monies.
- (9) Develop rules which institute a process for certification of the completion of all necessary investigation and/or remedial work or, further, that no investigation and remediation is necessary with respect to a site.

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- (10) Develop and promulgate regulations or guidelines establishing ongoing best management practices for the dry cleaner industry in the state with respect to the handling of dry-cleaning solvent.
- (b) The board may delegate any of its rights, duties and responsibilities under this Act to the Commissioner, except the duty to conduct contested case hearings in accordance with Tennessee Code Annotated Title 4, Chapter 5, and the duty to promulgate the rules.
- (c) The board shall promulgate all rules and regulations necessary to implement this Act and shall conduct all contested case proceedings in accordance with the provisions of Tennessee Code Annotated, Title 4, Chapter 5. Judicial review of final orders of the board in contested case proceedings shall be in the Chancery Court of Davidson County pursuant to the provisions of Tennessee Code Annotated, Title 4, Chapter 5.

SECTION 6. PAYMENTS TO THE FUND - (a) Each year, beginning the first full calendar year following enactment of this section, the owner/operator of a dry-cleaning facility and/or in-state wholesale distribution facility that is currently conducting, or intends to conduct for all or part of the year, dry-cleaning operations shall register with the Department on forms provided by the Department.

(b) Current owners or prior operators of abandoned dry-cleaning facilities shall register the site as set out in Section 6(a). A current owner or prior operator of an

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abandoned dry-cleaning facility who fails to register a site with the Department as described in Section 6(a) shall be permitted to register said site provided that the current owner or prior operator pays the annual registration fees that would have been imposed under this Act on the site if the abandoned dry-cleaning facility had been registered at the first possible date established by this Act. In addition, said registrant shall pay interest on the fees, plus a \$50 per month late fee for each month since the first month that the site could have registered under this Act.

- (c) The owner or operator of a dry-cleaning facility or current owner or prior operator of an abandoned dry-cleaning facility registered under this section shall pay to the Department an annual registration fee as follows:
- (1) Each dry-cleaning facility or abandoned dry-cleaning facility shall pay a yearly per site registration fee of:

(A)	0-4 full-time equivalent employees	\$ 500
(B)	5-10 full-time equivalent employees	\$1,000
(C)	11 or more full-time equivalent employees	\$1,500
(D)	Abandoned dry-cleaning facility	\$1,500

(d) After May 15, 1996, it shall be unlawful to sell or transfer dry-cleaning solvent to any person owning or operating a dry-cleaning facility, or for any such person to purchase or acquire dry-cleaning solvent for use in such facility, unless such person provides to the seller or transferor, prior to the first such sale or transfer to that person, a

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copy of a valid certificate evidencing registration of the dry-cleaning facility pursuant to this Act.

- (e) An in-state wholesale distributor shall pay to the Department an annual registration fee of five thousand five hundred dollars (\$5,500.00) per distribution site.
- (f) At least thirty (30) days before payment of a registration fee is due, the Department shall attempt to notify and submit a registration fee payment form to each owner/operator of a dry-cleaning facility, each in-state wholesale distributor and each current owner or prior operator of an abandoned dry-cleaning facility registered under this section. The registration fee payment form provided by the Department must accompany the registration fee payment.
- (g) In addition to the registration fee required by subsection (c) (1), there is hereby established a dry-cleaning solvent surcharge of:
- (1) ten dollars (\$10.00) for each gallon of non- hydrocarbon based drycleaning solvent; and
- (2) one dollar (\$1.00) for each gallon of hydrocarbon-based dry-cleaning solvent.
- (h) The solvent surcharge for dry-cleaning solvent sold by a distributor whose principal place of business is in Tennessee shall be collected and forwarded to the Department by the seller of the dry-cleaning solvent. If a dry-cleaning facility purchases solvent from a distributor whose principal place of business is located outside the State

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of Tennessee, the purchaser of the dry-cleaning solvent or the owner/operator of the dry-cleaning facility using the solvent shall be responsible to the Department for paying the solvent surcharge.

- (i) The surcharges set forth above shall be paid on a calendar year basis and shall be paid to the Department for the previous calendar year at the same time as the current annual registration fee is due.
- (j) The Department shall provide each person who pays a registration fee or solvent surcharge under this Act with a receipt. The receipt or the copy of the receipts shall be produced for inspection at the request of any authorized representative of the department.
- (k) Prior to the approval of an expenditure of any funds under this Act with respect to investigation or remediation at a particular site which has been accepted into the program established by this Act, each dry-cleaning facility, abandoned dry-cleaning facility, in-state wholesale distribution facility, or impacted third-party, which files a petition accepted by the board requesting such expenditure, will be required to accept responsibility for payment of the following deductibles:

l)	0-4 full-time equivalent employees at the site	\$ 5,000
2)	5-10 full-time equivalent employees at the site	\$10,000
3)	11 or more full-time equivalent employees at the sit	e \$15,000
4)	In-state wholesale distribution facility	\$25,000

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5) Abandoned dry-cleaning facilities

\$15,000

An impacted third party's deductible shall be equal to the deductible which would be applicable if the impacted third party owned the dry-cleaning facility, abandoned dry-cleaning facility, or in-state wholesale distribution facility which is the source of the release.

- (I) Registration fees and surcharges paid under this section shall be collected by the Department and deposited in the dry cleaner environmental response fund created under this Act.
- (m) If money in the fund exceeds ten million dollars (\$10,000,000) during any one (1) year, the board is directed to notify the Department. Upon notification by the board under this subsection, the Department shall waive the payment of the solvent surcharges and collect only the registration fees for a period of one (1) year.
- (n) Not earlier than two years from the date of enactment, the registration fees and surcharges and deductibles prescribed by this section may be adjusted by the board, after notice and opportunity for public comment, in a manner necessary and appropriate to ensure viability of the fund and in furtherance of the purposes of this Act.

SECTION 7. REIMBURSEMENT FROM FUND - (a) An owner or operator of a dry-cleaning facility, or in-state wholesale distribution facility, the current owner or operator of an abandoned dry-cleaning facility, or an impacted third-party may seek reimbursement from the fund for a release from a dry-cleaning facility, in-state wholesale

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distribution facility or abandoned dry-cleaning facility in accordance with regulations established by the board.

- (b) The board may not authorize the expenditure of funds from the fund in an amount in excess of \$200,000 per year for releases from any individual dry-cleaning facility or in-state wholesale distribution facility, except in the sole discretion of the board upon petition to the board by any party including the Department. This provision is not subject to the board's general power to delegate its duties as contained in paragraph 5(b).
- (c) The board may not approve expenditures from the fund for response costs under this Act for a dry-cleaning facility, abandoned dry-cleaning facility, or in-state wholesale distribution facility that has exhibited willful noncompliance with this Act or rules promulgated pursuant to this Act.
- (d) The board shall not authorize a distribution of monies from the fund that would result in a diminution of the fund below a balance of one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000) unless an emergency exists at a dry-cleaning facility, abandoned dry-cleaning facility, or in-state wholesale distribution facility that constitutes an imminent and substantial threat to human health or the environment. In the event of an emergency as described herein, the board shall approve the reimbursement of reasonable response costs to remove the imminent and substantial threat to human health or the environment.

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This provision is not subject to the board's general power to delegate its duties as contained in paragraph 5(b).

(e) The board shall not authorize distribution of fund monies to: (1) sites that are contaminated by solvents normally used in dry-cleaning operations where the contamination at such sites did not result from the operation of a dry-cleaning facility, abandoned dry-cleaning facility, or an in-state wholesale distribution facility; (2) sites that are not dry-cleaning facilities, in-state wholesale distribution facilities, or abandoned dry-cleaning facilities, that are contaminated by a release that results from dry-cleaning solvents being transported to or from a dry-cleaning facility or in-state distribution facility, or (3) any site that has been identified by the United States Environmental Protection Agency as a federal superfund site pursuant to 40 CFR Part 300 et. seq., except that the board may authorize distribution of the required state match up to \$200,000 per year per site, or (4) any site which has obtained a permit pursuant to the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act as amended.

SECTION 8. REFUSAL TO PAY REGISTRATION FEES - (a) Upon failure or refusal of an owner and/or operator of a dry-cleaning facility or in-state wholesale distribution facility, current owner or prior operator of an abandoned dry-cleaning facility, subject to payment by regulation, to pay a registration fee or solvent surcharge, lawfully levied within a reasonable time allowed by the Commissioner, the Commissioner may

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proceed in the chancery court of Davidson County to obtain judgment and seek execution of such judgment.

(b) Any person who fails or refuses to pay a lawfully levied registration fee or any part of that registration fee by its due date shall be assessed a penalty of fifty dollars (\$50) for each day that passes after the registration fee becomes due and before the registration fee is paid. Nothing in this section shall be construed as requiring the issuance of a Commissioner's Order for the payment of a registration fee or a late payment penalty.

SECTION 9. ADMINISTRATIVE COSTS - (a) Upon approval of the board, the fund shall be available to the board and the Commissioner for reasonable administrative expenditures associated with administering the fund.

SECTION 10. RULEMAKING - (a) Within twenty (20) months from the date this Act takes effect, the board shall promulgate, after public notice and an opportunity for comment, regulations to implement its duties and responsibilities as set forth in section 5 of this Act, including but not limited to, standards for evaluating releases of dry-cleaning solvent at or from affected dry-cleaning facilities, in-state wholesale distribution facilities, or abandoned dry-cleaning facilities and for determining what, if any, response action is necessary for any such release and standardized methods and techniques for responding to such releases. Such standards, methods and techniques shall, to the maximum extent practicable, be applicable to all dry-cleaning facilities, in-state

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wholesale distribution facilities and abandoned dry-cleaning facilities in the state and in any event shall be cost-effective, reasonable, and technically feasible.

SECTION 11. PREEMPTION - (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no owner/operator of a dry-cleaning facility or in-state wholesale distribution facility or current owner or prior operator of an abandoned dry-cleaning facility shall be liable for any release under any other law, including any common law claim, except to the extent of the deductible set forth in section 6(k) of this Act, or for third-party claims if such facility or distributor: (1) has paid all the registration fees and solvent surcharges required under this Act, (2) materially complies with all rules and regulations required in this Act, and (3) has had its petition accepted by the board for participation in the fund and the party is in material compliance with the board's requirement for investigatory/remedial measures.

(b) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no impacted third-party shall be liable under any other law, including any common law claim, or other third-party claims, if the dry-cleaning facility or abandoned dry-cleaning facility or the in-state wholesale distribution facility which is the source of the release to the impacted third parties real property is otherwise eligible for participation in the fund for this site, and the impacted third-party or the dry-cleaning facility, abandoned dry-cleaning facility or instate wholesale distribution facility which is the source of the release has petitioned the board and had its petition accepted by the board for participation in the fund.

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(c) This section shall not apply to any claim filed in any court of competent jurisdiction before the date of enactment of this Act.

SECTION 12. SEVERABILITY - If any provision of this Act or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect other provisions or applications of the Act which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to that end the provisions of this Act are declared to be severable.

SECTION 13. TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS - Tennessee Code Annotated, Section 4-29-218, is amended by adding a new item thereto, as follows:

()"Dry cleaner environmental response board";

SECTION 14. EFFECTIVE DATE - This Act shall take effect upon becoming a law, the public welfare requiring it.

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